# **GRANITE 9 Specifications**



Data Acquisition System

Electrical specifications are valid over a -40 to +70 °C, noncondensing environment, unless otherwise specified. Extended electrical specifications (noted as XD in specifications) are valid over a -55 to +85 °C non-condensing environment. Recalibration is recommended every three years. Critical specifications and system configuration should be confirmed with Campbell Scientific before purchase.

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# System specifications

Processor: NXP iMX6 Quad core running at 1 GHz

## Memory:

- 2 GB DDR SDRAM
- 8 GB eMMC NAND OS storage
- 128 MB NOR FLASH
- 4 MB SRAM battery backed
- Data storage expansion: Removable microSD flash memory, up to 16 GB
- USB host provides for portable data storage on a mass storage device (MSD) formatted as FAT32. Not intended for long term unattended data storage other than what is available with TableFile().

## GRANITE 9 Solid State Drive (SSD):

- SSD: Enhanced MLC
- SSD (XD): SLC
- Total onboard: 64 GB
- Humidity: 8% to 95%, non-condensing
- JESD219A client work load: 86 terabytes written (TBW) (standard)
- Random write: 914 TBW (XD)
- Sequential write: 5333 TBW (XD)
- Block PE cycle: 100000 (XD)
- Data Retention at 40 °C: 10 years with 10% PE cycle (XD)

- MTBF (hours) at 25 °C: 1,500,000 (standard); 2,000,000 (XD)
- Typical power consumption at 12 VDC: 120.8 mA (standard); 191.7 mA (XD)
- Maximum sustained write power consumption at 12 VDC: 295.8 mA (XD only)

## Real-Time Clock:

- Battery backed while external power is disconnected
- Resolution: 1 ms
- Accuracy: ±3 min. per year
- GPS Phase Lock to within 200 nS if used

#### GPS:

- SMA Female 50 Ω input impedance
- Active antenna design, 3.3 Vdc
- 25 dBm maximum input
- Integrated SAW filtering and jam resistance
- 1 S time-to-fix during normal operation
- 35 S time-to-fix on power up or reboot
- 13 min. for leap second, once per day auto
- PPS  $\pm 1 \,\mu\text{S}$  to full UTC second
- Receive sensitivity -161 dBm

Wiring Panel Temperature: Measured using a thermistor, located on the main processor board.

# Physical specifications

Case Material: Stainless Steel 304 and Aluminum 6061

**Dimensions**:  $21.4 \times 12.0 \times 5.0$  cm ( $8.4 \times 4.7 \times 2.0$  in); additional clearance required for cables, wires, and antennas.

Weight/Mass: 1.0 kg (2.2 lb)

# Power requirements

**Protection**: Power inputs are protected against surge, overvoltage, over-current, and reverse power. IEC 61000-4 Class 4 level.

## Power In Terminal:

- Voltage Input: 9.6 to 32 VDC
- Input Current Limit at 12 VDC:
  - Total system current is fused at 5 A with replaceable automotive mini-blade fuse

**Internal Lithium Battery**: 1/2AA, 1.2 Ah, 3.6 VDC (Tadiran L5902S) for battery-backed memory and clock. 5-year life with no external power source.

#### Average Current Drain:

- Active: ~6 Watts
  - 24 V input: 255 mA input
  - 12 V input: 495 mA input

Vehicle Power Connection: When primary power is pulled from the vehicle power system, a second power supply OR charge regulator may be required to overcome the voltage drop at vehicle start-up.

#### Wi-Fi Additional Current Contribution at 12 VDC:

Mode	Wi-Fi Option
Client Mode	7 mA idle, 70 mA communicating
Access Point Mode	62 mA idle, 70 mA communicating
Sleep	<1 mA

# Power output specifications

# System power out limits (when powered with 12 VDC)

Total system current is fused at 5 A with replaceable automotive mini-blade fuse

## 12 V and SW12 power output terminals

12V, SW12-1, and SW12-2: Provide 12 VDC power ±10% when the power input supply voltage is  $\geq$  13.7 VDC. When the supply voltage is < 13.7 V the output voltage will be at least the supply voltage minus 1.7 volts.

SW12-1 and SW12-2 can be independently set to a regulated 12 V under program control.

#### SW12 current limit: 1100 mA

12 VDC outputs limited to 3300 mA, which is shared by all 12 V outputs including 12V, SW12-1, SW12-2 and CS I/O pin 8.

## 5 V fixed output

5V: One regulated 5 V output. Supply is shared between the 5V terminal and CS I/O pin 1.

- Voltage Output: Regulated 5 V output (±5%)
- Current Limit: 250 mA

## C as power output

- C Terminals:
  - **Output Resistance (R<sub>o</sub>)**: 150 Ω
  - 5 V Logic Level Drive Capacity: 10 mA @ 3.5 VDC
  - 3.3 V Logic Level Drive Capacity: 10 mA @ 1.8 VDC

## CS I/O pin 1

5 V Current Limit: 250 mA

## CS I/O pin 8

12 V Current Limit: 1100 mA

# Pulse measurement specifications

#### NOTE:

Conflicts can occur when a control port pair is used for different instructions (TimerInput(), PulseCount(), SDI12Recorder(), WaitDigTrig()). For example, if C1 is used for SDI12Recorder(), C2 cannot be used for TimerInput(), PulseCount(), or WaitDigTrig().

Maximum Input Voltage: ±20 VDC

Maximum Counts Per Channel: 232

Maximum Counts Per Scan: 2<sup>32</sup>

**Input Resistance**: 5 kΩ

Accuracy: ±(6 ppm of reading + 0.00001)

## Switch closure input

Terminals: C1-C8

Pull-Down Resistance: Configurable in terminal pairs with 100  $\ensuremath{k\Omega}$ 

**Pull-Up Resistance**: Configurable in terminal pairs with 100 k $\Omega$  (weak) or 2.2 k $\Omega$  (strong)

Maximum Input Frequency: 250 Hz

Minimum Switch Closed Time: 1 ms

Minimum Switch Open Time: 1 ms

Maximum Bounce Time: 1 ms open without being counted

Software Debounce Time: 1 ms

## High-frequency input

Terminals: C1-C8

Pull-Down Resistance: Configurable in terminal pairs with 100  $k\Omega$ 

**Pull-Up Resistance**: Configurable in terminal pairs with 100 k $\Omega$  (weak) or 2.2 k $\Omega$  (strong)

Maximum Input Frequency: 1 MHz

## Low-level AC input

DC-offset rejection: Internal AC coupling eliminates DC-offset voltages up to  $\pm 0.05$  VDC

Input Hysteresis: 12 mV at 1 Hz

Low-Level AC Pulse Input Ranges:

Sine wave (mV RMS)	Range (Hz)
20	1.0 to 20
200	0.5 to 200
2000	0.3 to 10,000
5000	0.3 to 20,000

# Digital input/output specifications

Terminals configurable for digital input and output (I/O) including status high/low, pulse width modulation, external

interrupt, edge timing, switch closure pulse counting, high-frequency pulse counting, UART<sup>1</sup>, RS-232<sup>2</sup>, RS-422<sup>3</sup>, RS-485<sup>4</sup>, SDM<sup>5</sup>, SDI-12<sup>6</sup>, I2C<sup>7</sup>, and SPI<sup>8</sup> function. Terminals are configurable in pairs for 5 V or 3.3 V logic for some functions.

#### NOTE:

Conflicts can occur when a control port pair is used for different instructions (TimerInput(), PulseCount(), SDI12Recorder(), WaitDigTrig()). For example, if C1 is used for SDI12Recorder(), C2 cannot be used for TimerInput(), PulseCount(), or WaitDigTrig().

#### Terminals: C1-C8

Maximum Input Voltage: ±20 V

#### Logic Levels and Drive Current:

Terminal Pair Configuration	5 V Source	3.3 V Source
Logic low	≤ 1.5 V	≤ 0.8 V
Logic high	≥ 3.5 V	≥ 2.5 V

## Edge timing

Terminals: C1-C8

Maximum Input Frequency: 1 MHz

Resolution: 20 ns

## Edge counting

Terminals: C1-C8

Maximum Input Frequency: 1 MHz

## Quadrature input

**Terminals**: C1-C8 can be configured as digital pairs to monitor the two sensing channels of an encoder.

Maximum Frequency: 500 kHz

Resolution: 20 ns or 50 MHz

## Pulse-width modulation

Modulation Voltage: Logic high

<sup>2</sup>Recommended Standard 232. A loose standard defining how two computing devices can communicate with each other. The implementation of RS-232 in Campbell Scientific data loggers to computer communications is quite rigid, but transparent to most users. Features in the data logger that implement RS-232 communication with smart sensors are flexible.

 $^3\text{Communications}$  protocol similar to RS-485. Most RS-422 sensors will work with RS-485 protocol.

 $^4\mathrm{Recommended}$  Standard 485. A standard defining how two computing devices can communicate with each other.

<sup>5</sup>Synchronous Device for Measurement. A processor-based peripheral device or sensor that communicates with the data logger via hardwire over a short distance using a protocol proprietary to Campbell Scientific.

<sup>6</sup>Serial Data Interface at 1200 baud. Communication protocol for transferring data between the data logger and SDI-12 compatible smart sensors.

<sup>7</sup>Inter-Integrated Circuit is a multi-controller, multi-peripheral, packet switched, single-ended, serial computer bus.

<sup>8</sup>Serial Peripheral Interface - a clocked synchronous interface, used for short distance communications, generally between embedded devices.

#### Maximum Period: 43 seconds

#### Resolution: 10 ns

Maximum time between counter or timer instructions

• 86 seconds

# Communications specifications

**Ethernet Port**: RJ45 jack, 10/100/1000 Base Mbps, full and half duplex, Auto-MDIX, magnetic isolation, and TVS surge protection, IEEE 802.3 compliant.

**Internet Protocols**: Ethernet, PPP, RNDIS, ICMP/Ping, Auto-IP (APIPA), IPv4, IPv6, UDP, TCP, TLS (v1.2), DNS, DHCP, SLAAC, Telnet, HTTP(S), SFTP, FTP(S), POP3/TLS, NTP, SMTP/TLS, SNMPv3, CS I/O IP

Additional Protocols: CPI, EPI, PakBus, PakBus Encryption, SDM, SDI-12, Modbus RTU / ASCII / TCP, DNP3, custom user definable over serial, UDP, NTCIP, NMEA 0183, I2C, SPI

USB Device: Micro-B device for computer connectivity

**USB Host**: USB 2.0 full speed host 12 Mbps, Type-A for mass storage devices

**CS I/O**: 9-pin D-sub connector to interface with Campbell Scientific CS I/O peripherals.

0-5 V Serial (C1 to C8): Eight independent TX/RX pairs

**SDI-12** (C1, C3, C5, C7): Four independent SDI-12 compliant terminals are individually configured and meet SDI-12 Standard v 1.4.

**RS-485** (C1 to C8): Two full duplex or four half duplex. Optional 120 Ohm termination resistor between pairs.

**RS-422** (C1 to C8): Two full duplex or four half duplex. Use RS-485 configuration.

RS-232 (C1 to C8): Four independent Tx/Rx pairs.

**CPI A/B and RS-232 A/B**: Two RJ45 module ports that can operate in one of two modes: CPI or RS-232. CPI interfaces with Campbell Scientific CDM measurement peripherals and sensors. RS-232 connects, with an adapter cable, to computer, sensor, or communications devices serially.

**EPI**: One EPI bus. 100 Mbps data rate. IEEE 1588 synchronization to 50 nS. 100 m (330 ft) maximum cable length per network connection. Up to 15 devices. EPI is a proprietary interface for communications between Campbell Scientific data loggers and Campbell Scientific CDM peripheral devices. It is based on Ethernet and IEEE 1588 Precision Time Protocol. It consists of a physical layer definition and a data protocol.

**CPI**: Two independent CPI buses. Up to 1 Mbps data rate each. Synchronization of devices to 5  $\mu$ S. Total cable length up to 610 m (2000 ft). Up to 20 devices per bus. CPI is a proprietary interface for communications between Campbell Scientific data loggers and Campbell Scientific CDM peripheral devices. It consists of a physical layer definition and a data protocol.

#### Wireless: Wi-Fi

Hardwired: Multi-drop, short haul, RS-232, fiber optic

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter for asynchronous serial communications.

#### Satellite: GOES, Argos, Inmarsat Hughes, Irridium

#### Wi-Fi specifications

#### WLAN (Wi-Fi)

Maximum Possible Over-the-Air Data Rates: <11 Mbps over 802.11b, <54 Mbps over 802.11g, <72 Mbps over 802.11n

Operating Frequency: 2.4 GHz, 20 MHz bandwidth

Antenna Connector: Reverse Polarity SMA (RPSMA)

**Antenna** (shipped with data logger): Unity gain (0 dBd), 1/2 wave whip, omnidirectional. Features an articulating knuckle joint that can be oriented vertically or at right angles

**Supported Technologies**: 802.11 b/g/n, WPA/WPA2-Personal, WPA/WPA2-Enterprise Security, WEP

Client Mode: WPA/WPA2-Personal and Enterprise, WEP

Access Point Mode: WPA2-Personal

Receive Sensitivity: -97 dBm

# Standards compliance specifications

View EU Declarations of Conformity at www.campbellsci.com/granite9  $\square$ .

#### EMI and ESD protection:

- Immunity: Meets or exceeds following standards:
  - ESD: per IEC 61000-4-2; ±15 kV air, ±8 kV contact discharge
  - Radiated RF: per IEC 61000-4-3; 10 V/m, 80-1000 MHz
  - **EFT**: per IEC 61000-4-4; 4 kV power, 4 kV I/O
  - Surge: per IEC 61000-4-5; 4 kV power, 4kV I/O
  - Conducted RF: per IEC 61000-4-6; 10 V power, 10 V I/O
- Emissions and immunity performance criteria available on request.
- United States FCC ID: XF6-RS9113SB
- Industry Canada (IC): 8407A-RS9113SB

#### NOTE:

The user is responsible for emissions if changing the antenna type or increasing the gain.

## Warranty

**Standard**: Three years against defects in materials and workmanship.

**Extended** (optional): An additional two years, bringing the total to five years.



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